REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

Registered Housing Association Number: L1535 Charity Registration Number: SC044023 FCA Reference Number: 1825R (5)

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION

CONTENTS

| THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS | 1 |
|--|----|
| REPORT FROM THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE | 2 |
| REPORT BY THE AUDITORS ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS | 7 |
| INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT | 8 |
| STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | 11 |
| STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION | 12 |
| STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS | 13 |
| STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES | 14 |
| NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS | 15 |

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

MEMBERS OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Ms Helen Moore (Chairperson)
Mrs Jane Marley (Vice Chair)
Mrs Irene McInnes (Secretary)
Mrs Mary Dunn
(Committee N

(Committee Member) Mrs Mary Dunn (Committee Member) Mrs Anne McKelvie Mr Ernesto Vaz (Committee Member) Mrs Linda McGowan (Committee Member) Mr Edward Marley (Committee Member) (Committee Member) Ms Davina Boyle Mrs Irene Ferguson (Committee Member) Ms Patricia McComish (Committee Member) (Committee Member) Ms Ellen McVey Ms Yvonne McGready (Committee Member)

Mr P McCrudden (Committee Member – appointed October 2018)

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Jim MfAlpine(Director)Linda Scott(Depute Director)Gerry Shepherd(Finance Manager)

REGISTERED OFFICE

13 Whitevale Street Glasgow G31 1QW

AUDITORS

French Duncan LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 133 Finnieston Street Glasgow G3 8HB

BANKERS

Lloyds Bank plc 177 Ingram Street Glasgow G1 1DL

SOLICITORS

TC Young 7 West George Street Glasgow G2 1BA

The Management Committee presents their report and the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2019.

Legal Status

The Association is a registered non-profit making organisation under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 No. 1825R (S). The Association is governed under its Rule Book. The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC044023.

Principal Activities

The principal activity of the Association is the provision of social housing.

Review of business and future developments

The Association is financially strong and delivers quality services with strong customer satisfaction and very good performance on Key Indicators relative to our peers. We cannot rest on our laurels, however, and must continue to be prudent and plan for the unexpected.

During the past year we have developed a Business Continuity Policy to mitigate the worst effects from any unforeseen disastrous event.

With some damaging impact from welfare reforms, particularly Universal Credit, on both our tenants and rental income, the Association engaged the services of GMAP (welfare rights advisors) to provide benefits and financial advice and assistance. This initiative has been greatly appreciated by its residents.

In order to ensure compliance with the Scottish Housing Regulator's revised Regulatory Standards of Governance and Financial Management the Association has instructed an independent consultant to carry out a comprehensive governance review. This should be completed by early September 2019 and will form the basis of the Annual Assurance Statement in October 2019.

Objectives

Our Rules state that the objects of the Association are:

- To provide for the relief of those in need by reason of age, ill-health, disability, financial hardship or other disadvantage through the provision, construction, improvement and management of land and accommodation and the provision of care
- any other purpose or object permitted under Section 24 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 which is charitable both for the purposes of Section 7 of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and also in relation to the application of the Taxes Acts
- the permitted activities and powers of the Association will include anything which is necessary or expedient to help the Association achieve these objects; and
- the Association shall not trade for profit

Reidvale Housing Association's Business Plan, covering the period 2014-2019, is the key strategic document communicating the vision, objectives and strategic direction of the Association and provides a framework for implementation.

Financial Review

The Management Committee is of the opinion that the state of affairs of the Association, are satisfactory. The surplus for the year, pre pension remeasurement, was £292,999 (2018 - £424,947). Total Net Assets stand at £3,417,460 (2018-£3,363,095) with Net Current Assets now standing at £1,660,188 (2018-£1,093,898).

Risk Management

During the year the Association initiated a complete root and branch review of all Policies and Procedures which included a review of our Risk Management protocols. Progress includes:

- The setting up of a Risk Register with periodic reporting and updating thereof.
- a comprehensive review of the Association's risk management policy, considered and approved at the February
 2019 Management Committee meeting
- the regular review and update of the risk register identifying movements in risks since last considered and identifying all key mitigation measures proposed to reduce or manage the risk, financial risk in particular.
- the defining of our top risks as ensuring compliance with Regulatory Standards; EESSH compliance; the failure
 to achieve major reinvestment per the Life Cycle Costing (HUB) programme; IT systems failures and security
 breaches; improving staff capability and capacity; achieving improvements in customer service culture; tackling
 our backlog of policy framework reviews; achieving desired performance targets; and managing Notifiable
 Events to the satisfaction of the Management Committee and the Scottish Housing Regulator

Committee of Management and Executive Officers

The members of the Management Committee and the Executive Officer are listed on page one. Each member of the Management Committee holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. Members of the Management Board are unpaid.

The governance structures are focused on our governing body, the Management Committee. This meets on at least nine occasions during the year with additional meetings being held where the volume of business warrants this.

In addition the Association has a Sub Committee structure with specific remits delegated to cover Housing Services (housing management, maintenance and factoring), Finance, Community Development and Staff and Training. Membership is drawn, but not exclusively, from the Management Committee.

The Director and other senior managers of the Association are salaried staff. However, they hold no interest in the Association's share capital. Although not having the legal status of Trustees, they act within Financial Regulations and a Scheme of Delegated Authority laid down by the Management Committee.

Statement of Management Committee's responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require The Management Committee to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that year. In preparing those Financial Statements, the Management Committee is required to:-

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business;
- Prepare a statement on Internal Financial Control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements - 2014. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

The Management Committee must in determining how amounts are presented within items in the income and expenditure account and balance sheet, have regard to the substance of the reported transaction or arrangement, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices.

In so far as the Management Committee are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information (information needed by the Housing Association's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the Association's auditors are unaware, and
- The Management Committee have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware
 of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Housing Association's auditors are aware of that
 information.

Auditors

A resolution to re-appoint the auditors, French Duncan LLP, Chartered Accountants, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting

By order of Management Committee

Irene McInnes, Secretary
2 (June 19

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- The reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- The maintenance of proper accounting records; and
- The safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of Internal Financial Control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- Formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules
 relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised
 use of Association's assets;
- Experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- Forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee
 to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the
 financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- Quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- Regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- All significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- The Management Committee receive reports from management and from the external and internal
 auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and
 that a general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken; and
- Formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year ended 31 March 2019. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION

ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 6 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements relating to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Auditing Practices Board. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reasons given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on page 6 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards with the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of The Management Committee and Officers of the Association, and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that The Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal finencial controls.

French Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors

GLASGOW

214 June 2019

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Reidvale Housing Association for the year ended 31 March 2019 which comprise a statement of comprehensive income, statement of financial position, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in reserves and related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 102 - The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland.

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2019 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice:
 and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements December 2014.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs UK) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the housing association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the committee members have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material
 uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the association's ability to continue to adopt the going
 concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
 statements are authorised for issue.

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information contained in the trustees' report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operation and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you, if in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or,
- the Association has not kept proper accounting records; or,
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS

As explained more fully in the management committee's responsibilities statement set out on page 4, the committee members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the management committee are responsible for assessing the housing association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the committee members either intend to liquidate the housing association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have been appointed as auditor under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and report in accordance with the Acts and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

• Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

sufficient and appropriate to provide the basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness
 of the housing association's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the committee members-
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the housing association to cease to continue as a going concern.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the Association's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 87 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

French Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors 133 Finnieston Street GLASGOW G3 8HB

24 June 2019

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

| | | | 2019 | | 2018 |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| N | iotes | | £ | | £ |
| REVENUE | 2 | | 3,736,839 | | 3,629,595 |
| Operating costs | 2 | - | (3,444,566) | - | (3,324,798) |
| OPERATING SURPLUS | 2, 9 | | 292,273 | | 304,797 |
| Gain on sale of housing stock | 7 | 12,146 | | 123,851 | |
| HAG liabilities written back | | - | | - | |
| Interest receivable and other similar income | | 7,580 | | 4,765 | |
| Interest payable and other similar charges | 8 | (19,000) | | - | |
| Other Finance Charges | 11 | _ | | (8,466) | |
| | | | 726 | _ | 120,150 |
| SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR | | | 292,999 | | 424,947 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | | | | | |
| Initial recognition of multi-employer | | | | | |
| defined benefit scheme | 21 | | (22,644) | | - |
| Actuarial loss recognised in the | | | | | |
| retirement benefit scheme | 21 | | (216,000) | | - |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | | 8 8 | 54,355 | - | 424,947 |

The results for the year relate wholly to continuing activities.

The notes on page 15 to 34 form part of these financial statements.

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2019

| | | Notes | | 2019 £ | | 2018 £ |
|----------------|--|-------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| NON-CURREN | T ASSETS | | | | | |
| Housing prope | erties - depreciated cost | 12(a) | | 20,249,401 | | 20,897,274 |
| Other tangible | e fixed assets | 12(b) | _ | 274,488 | | 314,051 |
| | | | | 20,523,889 | | 21,211,325 |
| CURRENT ASS | ETS | | | | | |
| Debtors | | 13 | 408,815 | | 333,663 | |
| Cash at bank a | and in hand | | 1,876,023 | | 1,724,205 | |
| | | | 2,284,838 | | 2,057,868 | |
| CREDITORS: | amounts falling due within one year | 14 | (624,650) | | (963,970) | |
| NEW CUIDDEN | • | | (02 (,000) | 1 ((0 199 | 15/- | 1 002 000 |
| NET CURRENT | ASSETS | | ·- | 1,660,188 | _ | 1,093,898 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | 22,184,077 | | 22,305,223 |
| PROVISIONS I | FOR LIABILITIES retirement benefit scheme deficit | 21 | | (896,000) | | |
| | Liability for past service contribution arrangements | | | (836,000) | | (590,058) |
| DEFERRED INC | COME | | | | | |
| Social Housin | | 16 | - | (17,870,617) 3,417,460 | | (18,352,070) 3,363,095 |
| EQUITY | | | - | | _ | |
| Share capital | | 17 | | 1,511 | | 1,501 |
| Revenue rese | erve | 17 | - | 3,415,949 3,417,460 | - | 3,361,594 3,363,095 |

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee, authorised for issue, and signed on its behalf on 2 June 2019



The notes on page 15 to 34 form part of these financial statements.

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

| | Notes | 2019 £ | | 2018 £ |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | 15 | 384,633 | - | 277,361 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES Acquisition and construction of housing | | | | |
| properties | (236,635) | 1 | (223,591) | |
| Purchase of other fixed assets Proceeds of disposals of housing | (27,508) | ł | (39,708) | |
| properties | 23,700 |) | 208,386 | |
| NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | 9 | (240,443) | | (54,913) |
| NET CASH INFLOW BEFORE FINANCING | | 144,190 | | 222,448 |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | | |
| Issue of ordinary share capital | 48 | | 74 | |
| Interest received NET CASH INFLOW FROM FINANCING | 7,580 | 7,628 | 4,765 | 4,839 |
| INCREASE IN CASH | | 151,818 | | 227,287 |
| OPENING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | | 1,724,205 | | 1,496,918 |
| CLOSING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | | 1,876,023 | | 1,724,205 |

REIDVALE HOUSING ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

| | Share Capital £ | Revenue Reserve £ | Total £ |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Balance as at 1 April 2018 | 1,501 | 3,361,594 | 3,363,095 |
| Issue of Shares | 48 | • | 48 |
| Cancelled shares | (38) | - | (38) |
| Surplus for Year | - | 292,999 | 292,999 |
| Other comprehensive income | | (238,644) | (238,644) |
| Balance as at 31 March 2019 | 1,511 | 3,415,949 | 3,417,460 |
| | Share Capital | Revenue | Tabal |
| | <u>£</u> | Reserve <u>£</u> | Total £ |
| Balance as at 1 April 2017 | | | |
| Balance as at 1 April 2017 Issue of Shares | <u>£</u> | <u>£</u> | £ |
| | <u>£</u> 1,454 | <u>£</u> | 2,938,101 |
| Issue of Shares | 1,454 74 | <u>£</u> | 2,938,101 74 |
| Issue of Shares Cancelled shares | 1,454 74 | 2,936,647 - - | 2,938,101 74 (27) |

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Legal status

The Association is incorporated under the Co-operation and Community Benefits Societies Act 2014 and is registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2014 and comply with the requirements of the Determination of Housing Requirements 2014 as issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgement in applying the Association's accounting policies (see below).

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

Going Concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis after consideration of the future prospects of the Association, its long term financial forecasts and the certainty of cash flow from rental of social housing stock.

Revenue

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised as expenditure is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government Grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which it relates.

Retirement Benefits

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Association Defined Benefits Pension Scheme and retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating Associations taken as a whole.

The Association accounts for the pension scheme on a defined benefit basis based on its share of scheme assets and liabilities as determined by the actuary. Defined benefit costs are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income within operating costs. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income. Further details are disclosed in the notes to the accounts.

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Valuation of Housing Properties

Housing Properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Housing under construction and Land are not depreciated. The Association depreciates housing properties by major component on a straight line basis over the estimated useful economic lives of each identified component. All components are categorised as Housing Properties within note 2. Impairment reviews are carried out if events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the components listed below is higher than the recoverable amount.

| Useful Economic Life |
|----------------------|
| 15 years |
| 15 years |
| 30 years |
| 50 years |
| |

Depreciation and Impairment of Other Non-Current Assets

Non-Current Assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged on a straight line basis over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:-

| Office Premises | 15 years Straight Line |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Commercial premises | 15 years Straight Line |
| Fixtures and Fittings | 6.67% Reducing Balance |
| Office Equipment | 5 years Straight Line |

The carrying value of non-current assets is reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting year. Other fixed assets with a cost of £10,000 or more are capitalised and depreciated in accordance with the policy noted above.

Social Housing Grant and Other Grants in Advance/Arrears

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which it relates.

Social Housing Grant attributed to individual components is written off to the Income and Expenditure Account when these components are replaced.

Social Housing Grant received in respect of revenue expenditure is credited to the Income and Expenditure Account in the same year as the expenditure to which it relates.

Although Social Housing Grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Sales of Housing Properties

First tranche Shared Ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Disposals of housing property under the Right to Buy scheme are treated as a non-current asset disposals and any gain and loss on disposal accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires the Management Committee to exercise judgement in applying the Association's Accounting Policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements, is disclosed below:

Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers: tenant payment history, arrangements in place, and court action.

Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

Useful Lives of Other Fixed Assets

The useful lives of other fixed Assets are based on the knowledge of senior management at the Association with reference to expected asset life cycles.

Pension Liabilities

This has relied on the actuarial assumptions of qualified actuaries which have been reviewed and are considered reasonable and appropriate.

Costs of Shared Ownership

The Association allocates costs to shared ownership properties on a percentage basis split across the number of properties the Association owns.

Leases/Leased Assets

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives.

Works to Existing Properties

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property.

Development Interest

Interest incurred on financing a development is capitalised up to the date of practical completion of the scheme.

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Key Judgements made in the application of Accounting Policies

a) The Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Association considers its cash-generating units to be the scheme in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

c) Financial Instruments - Basic

The Association only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like rents, accounts receivable and payable, loans from banks and related parties.

These are recognised in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

2. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, COST OF SALES, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS

| | Note | 2019 Revenue £ | Operating Costs £ | Operating surplus/ (deficit) £ | 2018 Revenue £ | Operating Costs £ | Operating surplus/ (deficit) £ |
|---------------------------|------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Social letting activities | 3 | 3,643,674 | (3,375,611) | 268,063 | 3,519,560 | (3,234,064) | 285,496 |
| Other activities Total | 4 | 93,165 3,736,839 | (68,955) (3,444,566) | 24,210 292,273 | 110,035 3,629,595 | (90,734) (3,324,798) | 19,301 304,797 |

3. PARTICULARS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM SOCIAL LETTINGS

| 3. PARTICULARS OF INCOME A | General | Supported Social | 111103 | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|------------|
| | Needs | Housing | | |
| | Housing | Accommodation | 2019 Total | 2018 Total |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Revenue from lettings | | | | |
| Rent receivable net of | | | | |
| identifiable service charges | 2,773,509 | 134,042 | 2,907,551 | 2,802,433 |
| Service charges receivable | 8,983 | 74,539 | 83,522 | 81,540 |
| Gross rents receivable | 2,782,492 | 208,581 | 2,991,073 | 2,883,973 |
| Less rent losses from voids | (11,992) | (325) | (12,317) | (10,274) |
| Net rents receivable | 2,770,500 | 208,256 | 2,978,756 | 2,873,699 |
| Amortisation of Social Housing | | | | |
| & Other Grants | 586,657 | 30,261 | 616,918 | 611,612 |
| Revenue grants from local | · | | | |
| authorities and other agencies | 39,907 | 8,093 | 48,000 | 34,249 |
| Other Revenue grants | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | |
| Total income from social letting | 3,397,064 | 246,610 | 3,643,674 | 3,519,560 |
| Expenditure on social letting | | | | |
| activities | | | | |
| Management and maintenance | | | | |
| administration costs | 1,328,238 | 67,482 | 1,395,720 | 1,287,445 |
| Service costs | 5,465 | 84,109 | 89,574 | 76,268 |
| Planned and cyclical | | | | |
| maintenance including | | | - | |
| major rep a irs | 504,635 | 23,056 | 527,691 | 581,207 |
| Reactive maintenance | 473,213 | 8,319 | 481,532 | 447,541 |
| Bad debts - rents and service | | | | |
| charges | 16,861 | 176 | 17,037 | 8,940 |
| Depreciation of social housing | 823,174 | 40,883 | 864,057 | 832,663 |
| Operating costs of social letting | 3,151,586 | 224,025 | 3,375,611 | 3,234,064 |
| Operating surplus / (deficit) on | | | | |
| social letting activities | 245,478 | 22,585 | 268,063 | 285,496 |
| 2018 | 246,447 | 39,049 | 285,496 | |
| | 2.0,.17 | | | |

4. PARTICULARS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

| _ | Grants from Scottish Ministers | Other revenue grants | Supportin g people income £ | Other Income £ | Total Turnover | Operatin g costs bad debts | Operatin g costs other | Operatin g surplus/ (deficit) 2019 | Operatin g surplus/ (deficit) 2018 |
|---|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Stage 3 adaptations | | - | | - | | - | - | - | - |
| Wider Role Activities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Factoring | - | - | | 26,717 | 26,717 | - | (10,620) | 16,097 | 16,325 |
| Agency/ management services for registered | | | | | | | | | |
| social landlords | - | - | - | 29,583 | 29,583 | - | (40,111) | (10,528) | (7,838) |
| Commercial rent | - | - | - | 36,865 | 36,865 | - | (18,224) | 18,641 | 10,814 |
| Rechargeable Repairs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES | | | | 93,165 | 93,165 | | (68,955) | 24,210 | 19,301 |
| TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES FOR 2018 | | | | 110,035 | 110,035 | | (90,734) | 19,301 | |

5. BOARD MEMBERS AND OFFICERS EMOLUMENTS

The officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers and employees of the Association.

| 2019 £ | 2018 £ |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | |
| 139,303 | 199,439 |
| | |
| 14,182 | 24,769 |
| | |
| 68,972 | 69,234 |
| | |
| 8,522 | 8,671 |
| (| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Number | Number |
| | |
| | |
| 2 | 3 |
| | £ 139,303 14,182 68,972 8,522 |

There were no payments to board members during the year for reimbursement of expenses (2018 - £nil).

6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

| o. Lim to Lt iid Omnahon | 2019 | 2018 |
|---|--------------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Staff costs during the years | - | - |
| Staff costs during the year: | 763,759 | 743,362 |
| Wages and salaries | • | • |
| Social security costs | 83,366 | 82,343 |
| Other pension costs | 87,104 | 90,057 |
| | | 1 |
| | 934,229 | 915,762 |
| | | |
| | Number | Number |
| The average number of full time equivalent persons employed | | |
| during the year was | 16 | 16 |
| adding the year tras | | |
| 7. GAIN ON SALE OF HOUSING STOCK | | |
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | £ | £ |
| Sales proceeds | 23,700 | 208,386 |
| Cost of sales | (11,554) | (84,535) |
| COST OF SUICES | (11,55.1) | (0.,,555) |
| Gain on sale | 12,146 | 123,851 |
| Gaill on Sale | 12,140 | 123,831 |
| 8. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES | | |
| 8. HATEREST PATABLE AND SHAILAR CHARGES | 2019 | 2018 |
| | 2019 £ | 2018 £ |
| D. Carolina a Channel | - | T. |
| Defined benefit pension charge | 19,000 | |
| | 19,000 | |

9. OPERATING SURPLUS/(LOSS) FOR THE YEAR

| ., | 2019 £ | 2018 £ |
|---|---------------|-----------|
| Surplus is stated after charging: | | |
| Depreciation of tangible owned fixed assets | 931,127 | 893,913 |
| Auditors' remuneration - audit services | 9,22 5 | 9,000 |
| - other services | 500 | - |
| Gain on sale of fixed assets | 12,146 | 123,851 |
| Amortisation of capital grants | 616,918 | 611,612 |

10. TAX ON SURPLUS/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is exempt from Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

11. OTHER FINANCE INCOME/CHARGES

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|
| | £ | £ |
| Unwinding of discounted liabilities | | 8,466 |

12. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

| a) Housing Properties | Housing Properties Held for Letting | Housing Properties in the Course of Construction | Total |
|---|---|--|---|
| COST At start of year Additions Disposals | 34,886,913 236,635 (34,086) | £ | £ 34,886,913 236,635 (34,086) |
| Transfers to stock At end of year | 35,089,462 | | 35,089,462 |
| DEPRECIATION At start of year Charged during year Eliminated on disposal At end of year | 13,989,639 864,056 (13,634) 14,840,061 | - | 13,989,639 864,056 (13,634) 14,840,061 |
| NET BOOK VALUE At end of year At start of year | 20,249,401 20,897,274 | <u> </u> | 20,249,401 20,897, <u>2</u> 74 |

Additions to housing properties includes capitalised development administration costs of £Nil (2018 - £Nil) and capitalised major repair costs to existing properties of £236,635 (2018 - £223,591).

All land and housing properties are heritable.

| b) Other tangible assets | Office Premises £ | Land £ | Commercial Premises £ | Furniture & Fittings £ | Total £ |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| COST | _ | | | | |
| At start of year | 1,147,927 | 5,288 | 175,076 | 323,013 | 1,651,304 |
| Additions | - | - | - | 27,508 | 27,508 |
| Disposals | | | | - | |
| At end of year | 1,147,927 | 5,288 | 175,076 | 350,521 | 1,678,812 |
| DEPRECIATION | | | | | |
| At start of year | 886,251 | - | 175,076 | 275,926 | 1,337,253 |
| Charged during year | 49,859 | - | - | 17,212 | 67,071 |
| Disposals | _ | | | | |
| At end of year | 936,110 | | 175,076 | 293,138 | 1,404,324 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | | | |
| At end of year | 211,817 | 5,288 | | 57,383 | 274,488 |
| At start of year | 261,676 | 5,288 | | 47,087 | 314,051 |
| 13. DEBTORS | | | | | |
| | | | 2019 |) | 2018 |
| | | | £ | Ξ | £ |
| Arrears of Rent & Service Charges | | | 277,521 | | 255,350 |
| Less: Provision for Doubtful Debts | | | (66,131) | | (55 ,169) |
| | | | 211,390 |) | 200,181 |
| Other Debtors | | | 88,717 | | 84,260 |
| Prepayments and accrued income | | | 108,708 | | 49,222 |
| | | | 408,815 | _ | 333,663 |

14. CREDITORS AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|--|---------|----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Housing Loans | _ | <u>-</u> |
| Trade Payables | 155,959 | 154,546 |
| Rent in Advance | 20,200 | 20,679 |
| Social Housing Grant in advance | - | - |
| Other Taxation and Social Security | - | - |
| Other Payables | 382,996 | 523,424 |
| Liability for Past Service Contribution Arrangements | - | 192,298 |
| Accruals and Deferred Income | 65,495 | 73,023 |
| | 624,650 | 963,970 |

15. STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

| Reconciliation of operating surplus to balance as at 31 March 2019 | 2019 | 2018 |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Operating Surplus | 292,273 | 304,797 |
| Depreciation | 931,127 | 893,913 |
| Amortisation of Capital Grants | (616,918) | (611,612) |
| Change in debtors | (75,152) | (20,099) |
| Change in creditors | (2,659) | (283,124) |
| Movement in Pension Liability | (144,000) | (6,487) |
| Cancelled Shares | (38) | (27) |
| Balance as at 31 March 2019 | 384,633 | 277,361 |

16. DEFERRED INCOME

| 10. DEFERRED INCOME | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | £ | £ |
| Social Housing Grants | | |
| Balance as at 1 April 2018 | 18,352,070 | 19,093,494 |
| HAG creditor released | 168,063 | - |
| Released / Repaid as the result of property disposal | (32,598) | (129,812) |
| Amortisation in Year | (616,918) | (611,612) |
| Balance as at 31 March 2019 | 17,870,617 | 18,352,070 |
| This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehe | nsive Income as follow: | |
| Amounts due within one year | 616,918 | 611,612 |
| Amounts due in one year or more | _17,253,699 | 17,740,458 |
| | 17,870,617 | 18,352,070 |
| 17. RESERVES | | |
| Share Capital | 2019 | 2018 |
| | £ | £ |
| Shares of £1 each issued and Fully Paid | | |
| At 1 April 2018 | 1,501 | 1,454 |
| Issued in year | 48 | 74 |
| Cancelled in year | (38) | (27) |
| At 31 March 2019 | 1,511 | 1,501 |
| | | |

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividends or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

| Reserves | 2019 | 2018 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| At 1 April 2018 | 3,361,594 | 2,936,647 |
| Surplus for year | 292,999 | 424,947 |
| Other comprehensive income | (238,644) | |
| At 31 March 2019 | 3,415,949 | 3,361,594 |

18. HOUSING STOCK

| The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:- | 2019 No. | 2018 No. |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| General Needs - New Build | 128 | 128 |
| General Needs – Rehabilitation | 725 | 725 |
| Shared Ownership | - | • |
| Supported Housing | 44 | 44 |
| | 897 | 897 |

19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Management Committee are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102. The related party relationships of the members of the Management Committee are summarised as:

- 11 Members are tenants of the Association
- 3 Members are factored owners
- Management Committee members cannot use their position to their advantage. Any transactions between
 the Association and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is
 made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Management Committee members were as follows:

- Rent Received from Tenants on the Committee £30,175
- Factoring income received from Owner Occupiers in the Committee £1,840
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members of the Committee were £337
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by Owner Occupiers of the Committee were £72

20. DETAILS OF ASSOCIATION

The Association is a Registered Society registered within the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 13 Whitevale Street, Glasgow, G31 1QW.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing in Glasgow.

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

The Scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The last triennial valuation of the scheme for funding purposes was carried out as at 30 September 2015. This valuation revealed a deficit of £198m. A Recovery Plan has been put in place to eliminate the deficit which runs to 28 February 2022 for the majority of employers, although certain employers have different arrangements.

The Scheme is classified as a 'last-man standing arrangement'. Therefore the Association is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the Scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the Scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the Scheme.

For financial years ending on or before 28 February 2019, it has not been possible for the Association to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the Scheme as a defined contribution scheme, therefore the Association has accounted for the Scheme as a defined contribution scheme.

For financial years ending on or after 31 March 2019, it is possible to obtain sufficient information to enable the Association to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme.

For accounting purposes, two actuarial valuations for the Scheme were carried out with effective dates of 31 March 2018 and 30 September 2018. The liability figures from each valuation are rolled forward to the relevant accounting dates, if applicable, and are used in conjunction with the Association's fair share of the Scheme's total assets to calculate the Association's net deficit or surplus at the accounting period start and end dates.

PRESENT VALUES OF DEFINED BENEFIT OBLIGATION, FAIR VALUE OF ASSETS AND DEFINED BENEFIT ASSET (LIABILITY)

| | 31 March | 31 March |
|--|----------|----------------|
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | (£000s) | (£000s) |
| Fair value of plan assets | 6,603 | 6,525 |
| Present value of defined benefit obligation | 7,499 | 7,330 |
| Surplus (deficit) in plan | (896) | (805) |
| Unrecognised surplus | - | - . |
| Defined benefit asset (liability) to be recognised | (896) | (805) |

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

| | Period |
|--|--------------|
| | ended 31 |
| | March 2019 |
| | (£000s) |
| Defined benefit obligation at start of period | 7,330 |
| Current service cost | 154 . |
| Expenses | 6. |
| Interest expense | 182. |
| Contributions by plan participants | 94. |
| Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience | (128) |
| Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions | 20 |
| Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions | 381 |
| Benefits paid and expenses | (540) |
| Defined benefit obligation at end of period | 7,499 |

RECONCILIATION OF OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES OF THE FAIR VALUE OF PLAN ASSETS

| | Period |
|---|------------|
| | ended 31 |
| | March 2019 |
| | (£000s) |
| Fair value of plan assets at start of period | 6,525 |
| Interest income | 163 |
| Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain (loss) | 57 |
| Contributions by the employer | 304 |
| Contributions by plan participants | 94 |
| Benefits paid and expenses | (540) |
| Fair value of plan assets at end of period | 6,603 |

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2019 was £220,000.

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

| | CI) |
|---|--|
| | Period from |
| | 31 March |
| | 2018 to 31 |
| | March 2019 |
| | (£000s) |
| Current service cost | 154 |
| Expenses | € |
| Net interest expense | 19 |
| Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income (SoCI) | 179 |
| | Period |
| | ended 31 |
| | ended 3: March 2019 |
| Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss) | ended 31 March 2019 (£000s |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | ended 33 March 2019 (£000s) |
| gain (loss) | ended 33 March 2019 (£000s 57 |
| gain (loss) Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss) | ended 33 March 2019 (£000s 57 |
| gain (loss) Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of | ended 31 March 2019 (£000s) 57 128 (20) |
| gain (loss) Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss) | ended 3: March 2019 (£000s 5: 128 (20 |
| gain (loss) Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss) Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not | ended 31 March 2019 (£000s) 57 128 (20) |
| gain (loss) Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss) | ended 31 March 2019 (£000s) 57 128 (20) |

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

| | 31 March | 31 March |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| <u></u> | (£000s) | (£000s) |
| Global Equity | 1,062 | 1,174 |
| Absolute Return | 559 | 774 |
| Distressed Opportunities | 113 | 30 |
| Credit Relative Value | 115 | |
| Alternative Risk Premia | 369 | 24 |
| Fund of Hedge Funds | 18 | 18 |
| Emerging Markets Debt | 212 | 22 |
| Risk Sharing | 191 | 5 |
| Insurance-Linked Securities | 171 | 17: |
| Property | 131 | 25 |
| Infrastructure | 277 | 11 |
| Private Debt | 85 | 6 |
| Corporate Bond Fund | 463 | 45 |
| Long Lease Property | . 80 | |
| Secured Income | 230 | 23 |
| Over 15 Year Gilts | 170 | 21 |
| Liability Driven Investment | 2,350 | 2,29 |
| Net Current Assets | 7 | 1 |
| Total assets | 6,603 | 6,52 |

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investments in the employer's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by, the employer.

| EY ASSUMPTIONS | | |
|---|------------------|----------------|
| | 31 March | 31 March |
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | % per | % per |
| | annum | annum |
| Discount Rate | 2.26 | 2.53 |
| Inflation (RPI) | 3.30 | 3.20 |
| Inflation (CPI) | 2.30 | 2.20 |
| Salary Growth | 3.30 | 3.20 |
| | 75% of | 7 5% of |
| Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement | maxi m um | maximum |
| | allowance | allowance |
| | | |

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

| The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2019 imply | the following life expectancies: |
|--|----------------------------------|
| | Life |
| | expectancy |
| | at age 65 |
| | (Years) |
| Male retiring in 2019 | 21.7 |
| Female retiring in 2019 | 23.4 |
| Male retiring in 2039 | 23.1 |
| Female retiring in 2039 | 24.7 |

As a result of the pension remeasurement during the year the movement in the opening pension liability of £22,664 is shown separately in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.